

## Additional File 1

**Table S1** Association between birth seasons (pre-harvest vs post-harvest) and birth size

|                                |  | 25 <sup>th</sup> quantile<br>(95% CI) | 50 <sup>th</sup> quantile<br>(95% CI) | 70 <sup>th</sup> quantile<br>(95% CI) | 90 <sup>th</sup> quantile<br>(95% CI) |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Birth weight</b>            |  |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| Unadjusted                     |  | 10<br>(-167.7 - 187.7)                | -25<br>(-184.7 - 134.7)               | -14<br>(-189.5 - 161.5)               | 350**<br>(129.9 - 570.1)              |
| Adjusted                       |  | -126.0<br>(-321.6 - 69.58)            | -113.0<br>(-354.5 - 128.6)            | -159.4<br>(-377.5 - 58.65)            | 320.2<br>(-2.882 - 643.3)             |
| <b>Birth length</b>            |  |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| Unadjusted                     |  | 0.3<br>(-0.4 - 1.0)                   | -0.2<br>(-0.9 - 0.5)                  | -0.2<br>(-1.5 - 1.1)                  | 0.5<br>(-1.2 - 2.2)                   |
| Adjusted                       |  | 0.2<br>(-0.6 - 1.0)                   | -0.4<br>(-1.0 - 0.3)                  | -0.4<br>(-1.5 - 0.7)                  | 0.0<br>(-1.9 - 2.0)                   |
| <b>Head circumference</b>      |  |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| Unadjusted                     |  | 0.3<br>(-0.2 - 0.8)                   | 0.1<br>(-0.6 - 0.8)                   | 0<br>(-0.8 - 0.8)                     | -0.1<br>(-0.8 - 0.6)                  |
| Adjusted                       |  | -0.2<br>(-1.2 - 0.9)                  | -0.4<br>(-1.8 - 1.1)                  | -0.2<br>(-1.2 - 0.8)                  | 0.0<br>(-0.9 - 1.0)                   |
| <b>Abdominal circumference</b> |  |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |
| Unadjusted                     |  | 0.6*<br>(0.1 - 1.1)                   | 0.4<br>(0.0 - 0.8)                    | 0.3<br>(-0.2 - 0.8)                   | -0.1<br>(-1.2 - 1.0)                  |
| Adjusted                       |  | 1.0**<br>(0.4 - 1.6)                  | 0.5<br>(-0.4 - 1.4)                   | 0.8<br>(-0.1 - 1.7)                   | 0.4<br>(-1.5 - 2.4)                   |

Data is presented as quantile regression estimates and 95% confidence intervals (CI) of birth seasons for the 25<sup>th</sup>, 50<sup>th</sup>, 70<sup>th</sup> and 90<sup>th</sup> quantiles of birth outcomes (n=190). Adjusted for maternal age, household assets, maternal education (yes vs no), birth season, interview season, total duration of food poor season during pregnancy and maternal energy intake. \*P<0.05, \*\*P<0.01.